

GOVERNMENT ■ SECURITIES MARKET ■ ■ QUARTERLY REPORT ■



■ SECOND QUARTER 2005 ■

■ GOVERNMENT SECURITIES MARKET ■

The deficit of the central government amounted to HUF 988.2 billion in the first half of 2005. The pre-financing of cash transfers from the EU's EAGGF fund increased the net borrowing requirement by HUF 74.3 billion, as did the HUF 1.1 billion capital transfer to the National Bank of Hungary (NBH) by law. The total net financing requirement of HUF 1063.6 billion (ca. EUR 4.3 billion) was met by a net issuance of HUF 1100.2 billion (ca. EUR 4.4 billion) in the first half of the year, out of which net domestic issuance was HUF 474.4 billion (ca. EUR 1.9 billion) and net foreign exchange issuance totalled HUF 625.7 billion (ca. 2.5 EUR billion).

The average term-to-maturity of the HUF debt portfolio was 3.45 years, while that of the foreign currency debt portfolio was 6.57 years at the end of June. During the first half of 2005 the average term-to-maturity increased by almost a year in the case of the foreign exchange debt and was stable in the case of domestic debt.

Benchmark government securities yields fluctuated in the first two months of the quarter, but started a massive decreasing trend from the beginning of June. The National Bank of Hungary cut its base rate three times in the quarter by 75 basis points altogether. Treasury bill yields were lower by 77-83 basis points by the end of the June compared to the end of the previous quarter, while benchmark government bond yields declined by 46-82 basis points. At the end of June the 1-year yield was 6.45%, the 3-year yield 6.40%, while the 10-year yield was 6.25%.

In the second quarter of 2005 a new bond series gained benchmark status: the 5-year 2010/B bond took the place of the 2009/D in May. The volume of the previous 5-year benchmark series reached HUF 365 billion (EUR 1.5 billion), which was in line with the strategic target to build up large, liquid bond series.

The OTC turnover of government securities in the second quarter of 2005 was lower by 3% than in the previous quarter, it amounted to HUF 5,965 billion. Primary dealers, who account for the decisive part of all secondary government securities trading, made 37% of their secondary government securities deals with non-resident investors.

The volume of non-residents' holdings of Hungarian government securities followed a declining trend until the end of May, but increased continuously in June. Non-residents' holdings decreased by HUF 13 billion over the quarter to HUF 2574 billion, which represented 30.4% of the total volume of domestic government bonds and discount Treasury bills at the end of June 2005.

The Republic of Hungary issued a GBP 500 million (EUR 700 million) 12-year, fixed rate bond in May. The lead managers of the deal were Citigroup and the Royal Bank of Scotland.

The HUF/EUR mid exchange rate was 247.36 at the end of June 2005.

The credit rating of the long-term foreign currency debt of the Republic of Hungary: A- / A1 / A-

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES MARKET

MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	April 2005	May 2005	June 2005
GDP growth (YoY)	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0			
Industrial production ¹	12.5	10.4	18.1	3.6	2.8	5.9	8.3	8.9	10.1	
Unemployment rate (%)	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.2	
Consumer price index (yearly change) ²	10.3	11.2	10.1	6.8	4.8	5.7	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.8
Consumer price index (yearly average)	14.2	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.7	6.8			
Consumer price index (monthly change)								0.8	0.6	0.3
Producer price index (yearly change) ²	8.0	7.1	12.4	-0.4	-1.3	6.2	1.6	5.3	5.2	
Producer price index (yearly average)	12.2	5.0	11.6	5.2	-1.8	2.4	3.5			
Producer price index (monthly change)								0.8	0.5	
Net lending position of households (HUF Bn) ³	943.3	776.2	791.7	756.7	457.5	41.1	371.1			
Current account of balance of payments (EUR M) ⁴	-3,026.1	-3,531.4	-4,380.0	-3,612.5	-4,973.7	-6,575.5	-7,123.0			
Net direct investments (EUR M) ⁵	2,742.9	2,871.7	2,334.0	3,992.2	2,889.0	562.0	2,940.0			
Balance of the central government budget (HUF Bn) ⁶	-333.9	-337.2	-367.8	-402.9	-957.7	-727.9	-857.4	-588.9	-680.5	-798.6
Central government gross debt (HUF Bn)	6,165.8	6,886.4	7,226.2	7,719.5	9,224.2	10,587.7	11,592.4	12,458.0	12,646.4	12,714.9
Central government gross debt (per cent of GDP)	61.1%	60.4%	54.9%	52.0%	55.1%	57.5%	57.0%			
Net foreign debt (EUR M) ⁸	7,401.5	7,344.4	9,686.8	8,398.1	11,871.0	16,606.0	20,122.1			
Net foreign debt (per cent of GDP)	17.7%	16.3%	19.1%	14.5%	17.2%	22.7%	25.1%			
HUF/USD mid exchange rate at the end of period	219.03	252.52	284.73	279.03	225.16	221.12	180.29	194.86	204.96	204.79
HUF/EUR mid exchange rate at the end of period	255.70	254.92	264.94	246.33	235.90	265.03	245.93	252.66	253.91	247.36

Source: Central Statistical Office, National Bank of Hungary (NBH), Ministry of Finance

¹ Same period of previous year = 100%, working-days adjusted

² In case of yearly data: December / previous December; otherwise: month/same month of the previous year

³ Non-consolidated data

⁴ Data compiled in accordance with the new methodology used by the NBH from 2004

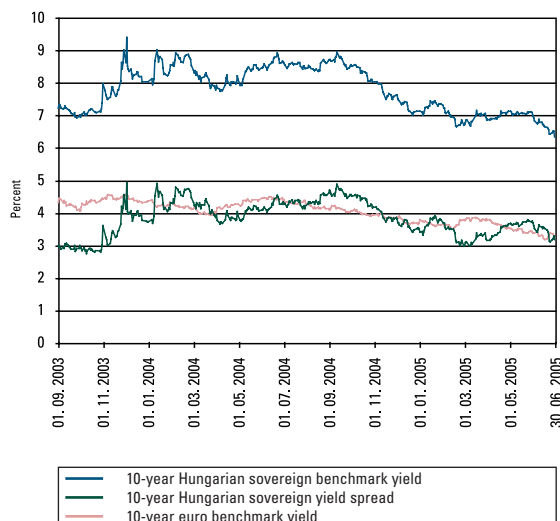
⁵ Including intercompany loans

⁶ Excluding privatisation proceeds

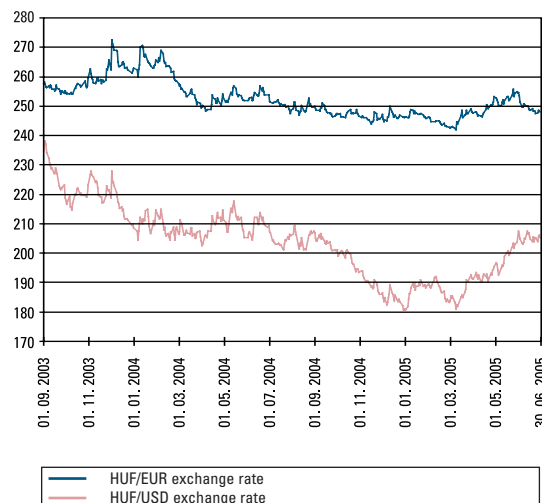
⁷ Excluding debt assumptions and bond-transfers amounting to HUF 512.05 billion at the end of 2002

⁸ Excluding intercompany loans

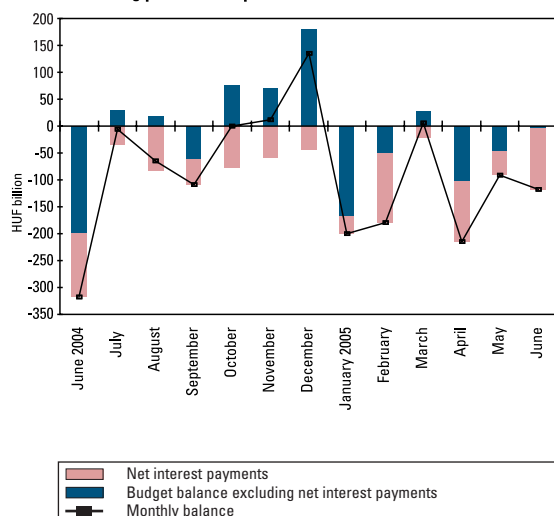
10-year Hungarian and eurozone benchmark yields



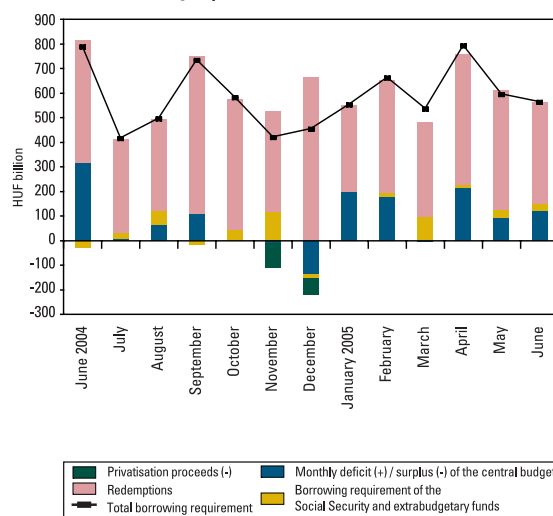
The exchange rate of the Hungarian Forint



Monthly balance of the central government budget (excluding privatisation proceeds)



Gross borrowing requirement



GOVERNMENT SECURITIES MARKET

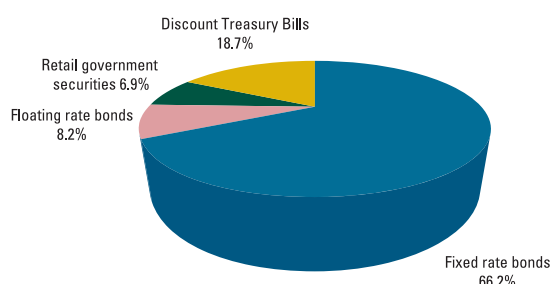
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT GROSS DEBT

HUF billion

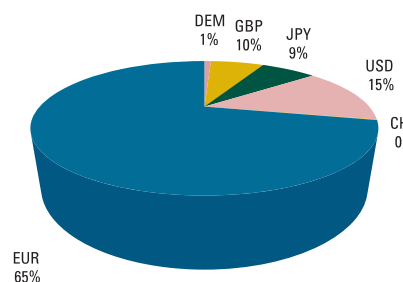
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	April 2005	May 2005	June 2005
1. Forint denominated debt	3,733.9	4,350.2	4,717.5	5,397.4	6,956.9	8,008.7	8,608.8	8,932.4	8,914.5	9,083.3
1.1. Loans	435.0	380.2	303.8	228.3	353.2	117.9	4.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
1.1.1. Foreign loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1.1.2. Domestic loans	435.0	380.2	303.8	228.3	351.5	116.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.2.1. Raised from National Bank of Hungary (NBH)	434.9	362.4	289.5	217.4	144.0	71.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.2.2. Other loans	0.1	17.8	14.3	10.9	207.5	45.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.2. Government securities	3,299.0	3,970.0	4,413.6	5,169.1	6,603.7	7,890.8	8,604.2	8,931.3	8,913.3	9,082.2
1.2.1. Public issues	2,432.8	3,116.8	3,582.4	4,360.0	5,826.3	7,131.5	7,860.6	8,189.6	8,171.6	8,341.3
1.2.1.1. Bonds	1,386.5	1,790.8	2,221.2	2,782.0	3,829.2	5,056.5	5,768.9	6,027.4	5,910.9	6,015.5
1.2.1.2. Discount T-bills	689.9	826.7	837.9	1,033.3	1,436.8	1,541.4	1,463.3	1,536.1	1,634.7	1,700.7
1.2.1.3. Retail securities	356.5	499.3	523.3	544.7	560.3	533.5	628.4	626.0	626.1	625.1
1.2.2. Private placements	866.1	853.2	831.3	809.1	777.4	759.3	743.6	741.7	741.7	740.9
2. Foreign currency denominated debt*	2,431.9	2,536.2	2,508.8	2,322.1	2,267.3	2,579.0	2,983.5	3,525.6	3,732.0	3,631.6
2.1. Loans	2,367.8	1,929.6	1,772.8	1,410.4	1,394.3	1,084.1	916.8	858.8	864.7	838.3
2.1.1. Foreign loans	249.6	361.2	368.8	317.8	461.9	598.8	528.9	536.7	540.9	523.6
2.1.2. Domestic loans	2,118.2	1,568.4	1,404.0	1,092.6	932.3	485.3	387.8	322.2	323.8	314.7
2.1.2.1. Raised from National Bank of Hungary (NBH)	2,118.2	1,568.4	1,404.0	1,092.6	849.6	466.5	355.7	289.1	290.6	283.1
2.1.2.2. Other loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8	18.8	32.2	33.0	33.2	31.6
2.2. Government securities	64.0	606.7	736.0	911.7	873.0	1,494.9	2,066.8	2,666.8	2,867.3	2,793.3
2.2.1. Issued abroad	44.4	587.1	715.7	911.7	873.0	1,494.9	2,066.8	2,666.8	2,867.3	2,793.3
2.2.1.1. Foreign currency bonds	43.8	586.8	715.4	911.5	872.9	1,494.7	2,066.7	2,666.7	2,867.2	2,793.2
2.2.1.2. Kingdom of Hungary 1924 issues	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2.2.2. Issued domestically	19.6	19.6	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	6,165.8	6,886.4	7,226.2	7,719.5	9,224.2	10,587.7	11,592.4	12,458.0	12,646.5	12,714.9
Gross debt/GDP	61.1%	60.4%	54.9%	52.0%	55.1%	57.5%	57.0%			

* Foreign exchange debt is recorded at the mid exchange rate of the NBH at the end of the year/month

Composition of HUF government securities as at 30.06.2005

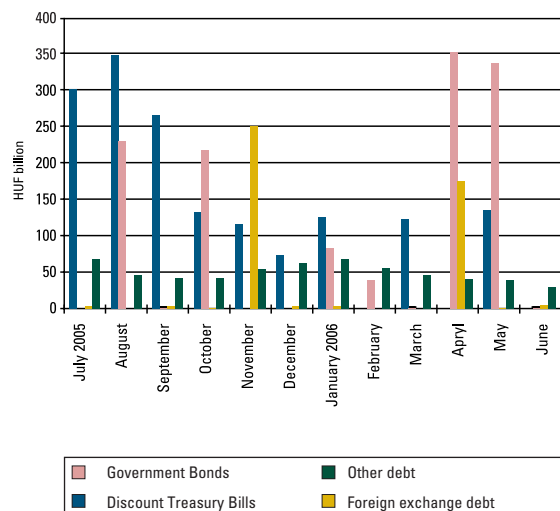


Currency composition of the foreign exchange debt portfolio as at 30.06.2005*

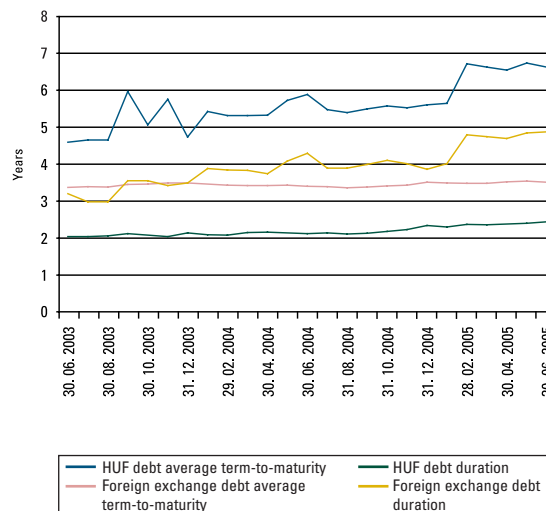


* Composition before swaps. By using cross-currency swaps, 99.99% of the actual foreign exchange debt of the central government was due in euros.

Maturity profile of the central government gross debt over the next 12 months, as at 30.06. 2005



Duration and average term-to-maturity of the HUF and foreign currency debt portfolios



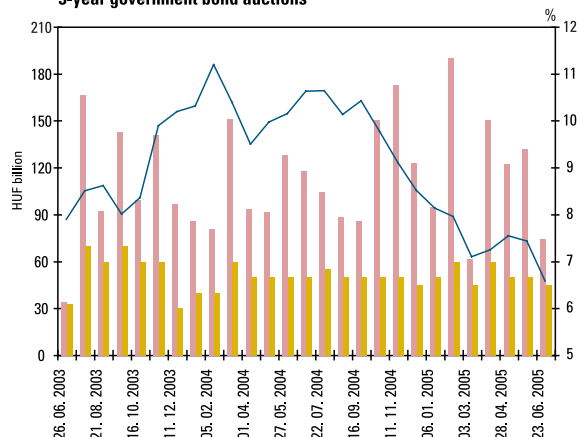
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES MARKET

GOVERNMENT BOND AUCTION RESULTS

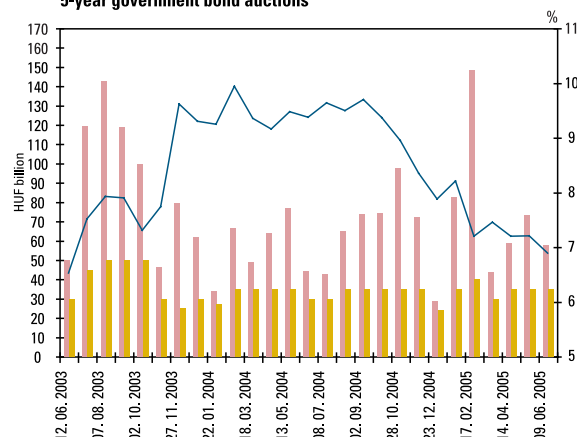
Government Bond	2010/B	2015/A	2020/A	2008/D	2010/B	2015/A	2008/D	2010/B	2015/A	2008/E	2020/A
ISIN code	HU0000402292	HU0000402268	HU0000402235	HU0000402276	HU0000402292	HU0000402268	HU0000402276	HU0000402292	HU0000402268	HU0000402300	HU0000402235
Maturity (in years)	5	10	15	3	5	10	3	5	10	3	15
Coupon (%)	6.75%	8.00%	7.50%	7.25%	6.75%	8.00%	7.25%	6.75%	8.00%	6.50%	7.50%
Auction	1. auction	11. auction	9. auction	5. auction	2. auction	12. auction	6. auction	3. auction	13. auction	1. auction	10. auction
Date of auction	14. 04. 2005	14. 04. 2005	28. 04. 2005	28. 04. 2005	12. 05. 2005	12. 05. 2005	26. 05. 2005	09. 06. 2005	09. 06. 2005	23. 06. 2005	23. 06. 2005
Date of financial settlement	20. 04. 2005	20. 04. 2005	04. 05. 2005	04. 05. 2005	18. 05. 2005	18. 05. 2005	01. 06. 2005	15. 06. 2005	15. 06. 2005	29. 06. 2005	29. 06. 2005
Date of redemption	12. 10. 2010	12. 02. 2015	12. 11. 2020	24. 04. 2008	12. 10. 2010	12. 02. 2015	24. 04. 2008	12. 10. 2010	12. 02. 2015	12. 08. 2008	12. 11. 2020
Maximum annual yield (%) - ISMA	7.20	6.87	6.89	7.53	7.20	7.00	7.42	6.90	6.74	6.57	6.38
Minimum annual yield (%) - ISMA	7.13	6.78	6.81	7.48	7.16	6.97	7.35	6.84	6.69	6.52	6.36
Average annual yield (%) - ISMA	7.18	6.82	6.87	7.52	7.19	6.98	7.41	6.87	6.72	6.55	6.37
Maximum annual yield (%) - EHM	7.20	6.87	6.89	7.52	7.20	7.00	7.41	6.90	6.74	6.56	6.38
Minimum annual yield (%) - EHM	7.13	6.78	6.81	7.47	7.16	6.97	7.34	6.84	6.69	6.51	6.36
Average annual yield (%) - EHM	7.17	6.81	6.86	7.51	7.19	6.98	7.40	6.87	6.72	6.54	6.37
Maximum price (%)	98.3843	108.5044	106.4275	99.3997	98.2586	107.0594	99.7236	99.6386	109.0504	99.9156	110.9234
Minimum price (%)	98.0802	107.8411	105.6446	99.2713	98.0869	106.8427	99.5471	99.3794	108.6826	99.7784	110.7164
Average price (%)	98.1749	108.2184	105.8593	99.2979	98.1257	106.9540	99.5835	99.4893	108.8262	99.8422	110.7803
Amount offered for sale (HUF million)	35,000.00	25,000.00	15,000.00	50,000.00	35,000.00	25,000.00	50,000.00	35,000.00	25,000.00	50,000.00	15,000.00
Amount of bids submitted (HUF million)	58,695.00	63,882.22	31,111.18	122,302.50	73,505.00	76,950.00	132,230.44	57,850.00	44,455.00	74,550.00	62,480.00
Amount of bids accepted (HUF million)	34,999.91	24,999.91	14,999.93	49,999.93	34,999.91	29,999.93	49,999.91	34,999.95	25,000.00	44,999.91	19,999.98
Bid-to-cover ratio	1.68	2.56	2.07	2.45	2.10	2.57	2.64	1.65	1.78	1.66	3.12
Bids submitted (pcs)	129	102	120	146	122	113	174	95	61	119	80
Bids accepted (pcs)	94	32	69	68	63	48	91	67	42	79	18
Tail (average price - minimum price)	0.09	0.38	0.21	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.11	0.14	0.06	0.06
Market sales* (HUF million)	34,999.91	24,999.91	14,999.93	49,999.93	34,999.91	29,999.93	49,999.91	34,999.95	25,000.00	44,999.91	19,999.98
Retained on ÁKK's own account (HUF million)	10,500.09	0.09	3,000.07	0.07	7,000.09	0.07	0.09	7,000.05	0.00	13,500.09	4,000.02
Total amount issued (HUF million)	45,500.00	25,000.00	18,000.00	50,000.00	42,000.00	30,000.00	50,000.00	42,000.00	25,000.00	58,500.00	24,000.00

* Without issuance onto ÁKK's own account

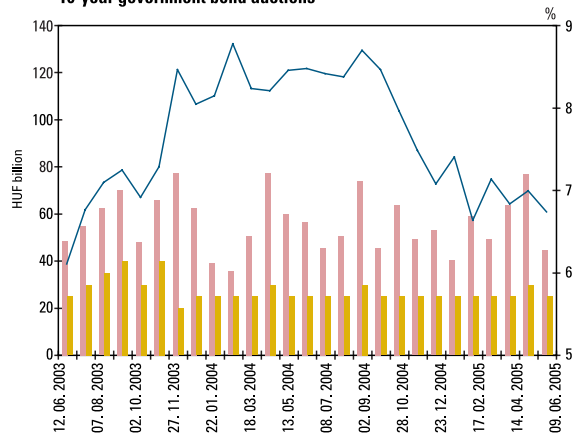
3-year government bond auctions



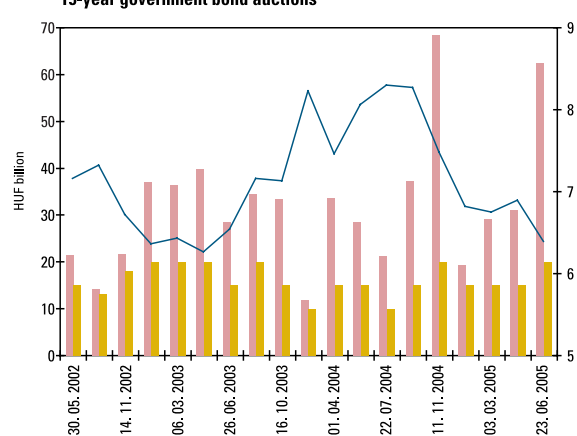
5-year government bond auctions



10-year government bond auctions



15-year government bond auctions



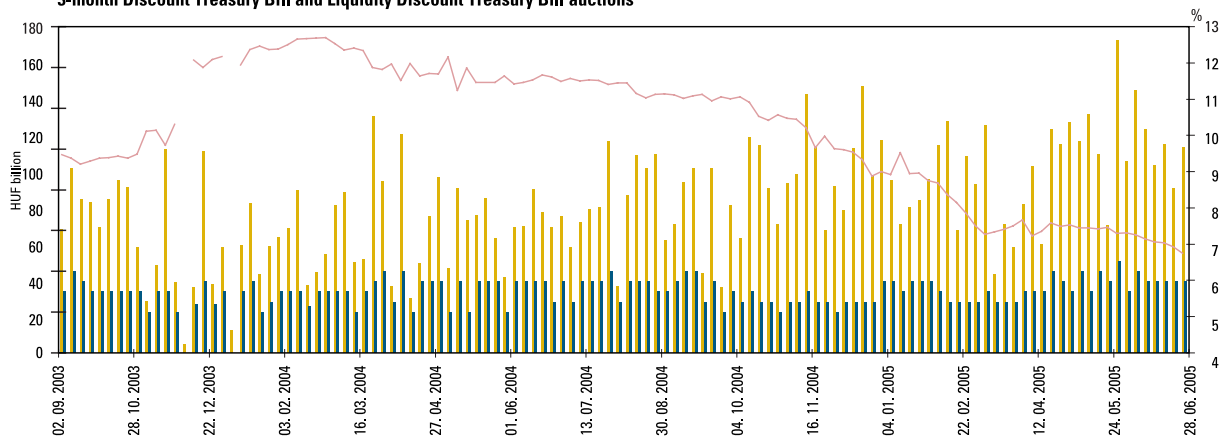
■ Bids submitted
 ■ Accepted amount
 — Average yield

■ GOVERNMENT SECURITIES MARKET ■

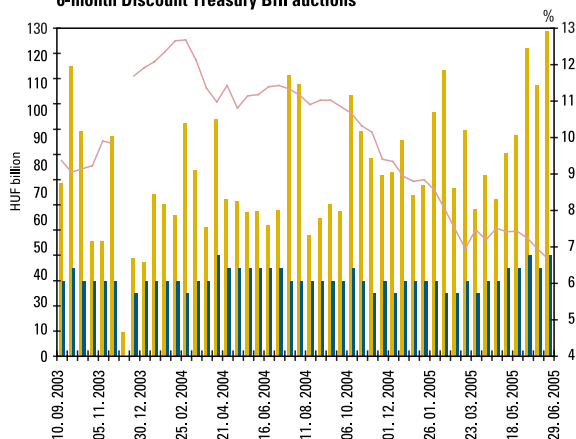
GOVERNMENT BOND BUY-BACK AUCTION RESULTS

Government bond	2005/I	2006/F	2005/I	2006/F	2005/I	2006/F
ISIN code	HU0000402086	HU0000402094	HU0000402086	HU0000402094	HU0000402086	HU0000402094
Coupon (%)	8.50%	7.00%	8.50%	7.00%	8.50%	7.00%
Date of buy-back auction	25. 05. 2005	25. 05. 2005	08. 06. 2005	08. 06. 2005	22. 06. 2005	22. 06. 2005
Date of financial settlement	01. 06. 2005	01. 06. 2005	15. 06. 2005	15. 06. 2005	29. 06. 2005	29. 06. 2005
Date of redemption	12. 10. 2005	12. 04. 2006	12. 10. 2005	12. 04. 2006	12. 10. 2005	12. 04. 2006
Minimum annual yield (%)	7.47	7.40	7.10	7.00	6.90	6.80
Average annual yield (%) - ISMA	7.48	7.42	7.10	7.02	6.94	6.81
Amount of bids submitted (HUF million)	12,396.57	22,439.69	19,655.62	21,178.22	14,883.43	8,761.67
Amount of bids accepted (HUF million)	11,896.57	10,104.43	3,151.90	11,178.22	6,079.71	2,626.41
Bids submitted (pcs)	7	25	14	19	14	9
Bids accepted (pcs)	6	10	8	15	7	3

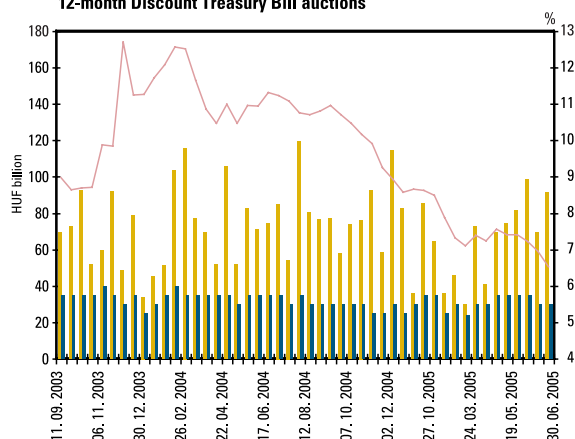
3-month Discount Treasury Bill and Liquidity Discount Treasury Bill auctions



6-month Discount Treasury Bill auctions



12-month Discount Treasury Bill auctions

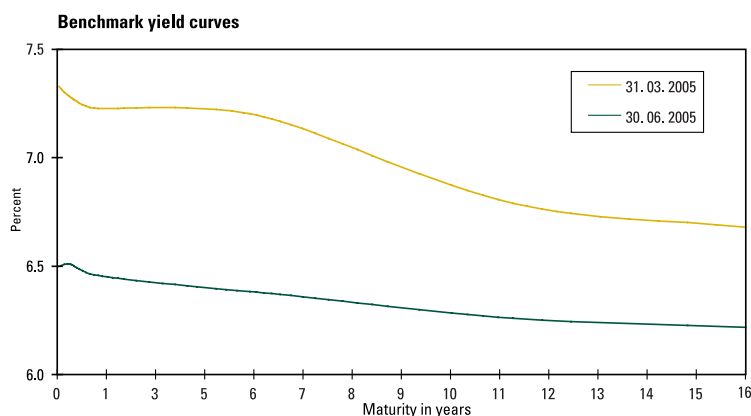
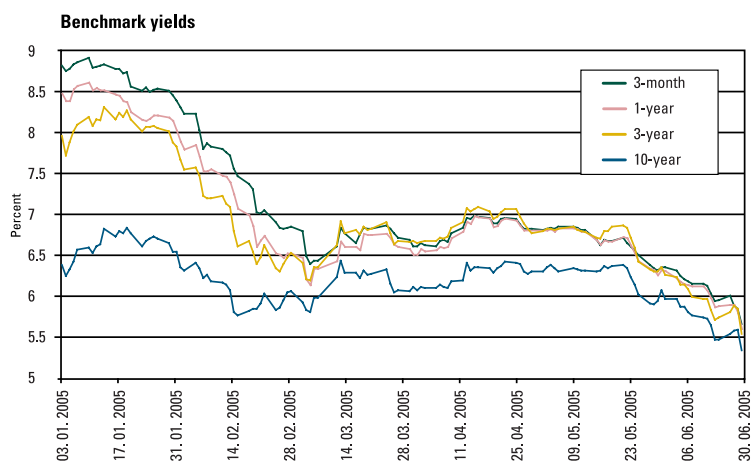


■ Bids submitted
 ■ Accepted amount
 — Average yield

■ GOVERNMENT SECURITIES MARKET ■

INTEREST RATE RESETS OF FLOATING RATE GOVERNMENT BONDS IN Q2 2005

Government Bond	Date of interest rate reset	Interest period		Date of interest payment	Reset interest rate (%)	Interest payable (%)
2026/B	22. 04. 2005	24. 04. 2005	24. 10. 2005	24. 04. 2006	7.24%	
2026/C	22. 04. 2005	24. 04. 2005	24. 10. 2005	24. 10. 2005	7.24%	9.20%
2008/C	22. 04. 2005	24. 04. 2005	24. 07. 2005	24. 10. 2005	7.14%	
2014/A	02. 05. 2005	02. 05. 2005	02. 11. 2005	02. 11. 2005	8.40%	4.29%
2007/B	10. 06. 2005	12. 06. 2005	12. 12. 2005	12. 12. 2005	7.31%	3.72%
2013/C	19. 06. 2005	20. 06. 2005	20. 12. 2005	20. 12. 2005	7.80%	3.97%
2014/B	19. 06. 2005	20. 06. 2005	20. 12. 2005	20. 12. 2005	7.80%	3.97%
2016/A	29. 06. 2005	30. 06. 2005	30. 09. 2005	30. 09. 2005	6.50%	1.64%

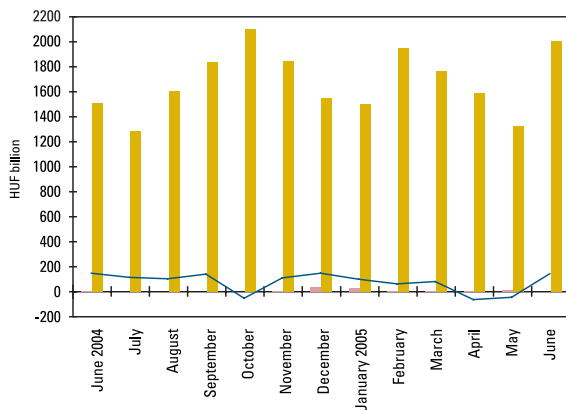


PRIMARY DEALERS - AS AT 30 JUNE 2005

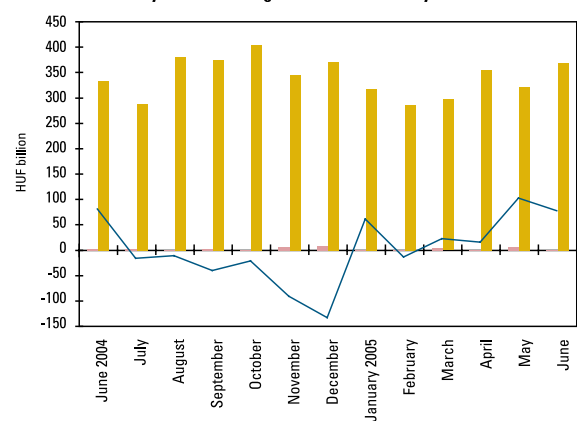
Primary dealers:		Primary dealers for retail securities:
CIB Bank Rt.	Kereskedelmi és Hitelbank Rt.	CIB Bank Rt.
CITIBANK Rt.	Magyar Külkereskedelmi Bank Rt.	HVB Bank Hungary Rt.
Deutsche Bank Rt.	Magyar Takarékszövetkezeti Bank Rt.	Kereskedelmi és Hitelbank Rt.
Dresdner Bank (Hungaria) Rt.	Országos Takarékpénztár és Kereskedelmi Bank Rt.	Magyar Takarékszövetkezeti Bank Rt.
ERSTE Bank Befektetési Magyarország Rt.		Országos Takarékpénztár és Kereskedelmi Bank Rt.
HVB Bank Hungary Rt.		The branch network of the Hungarian State Treasury
ING Bank Rt.		

■ GOVERNMENT SECURITIES MARKET ■

Secondary market trading of government bonds

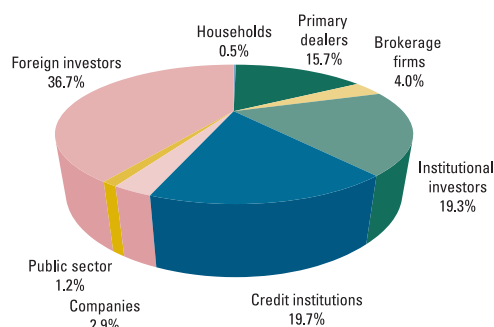


Secondary market trading of Discount Treasury Bills

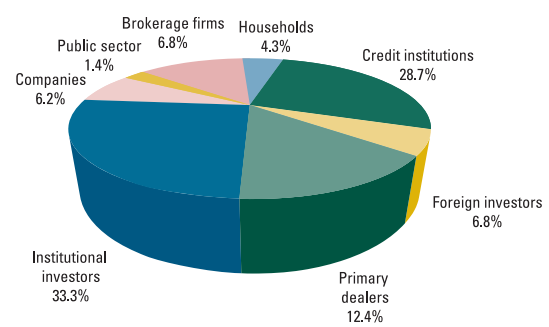


Stock Exchange (BSE) OTC Net issuance

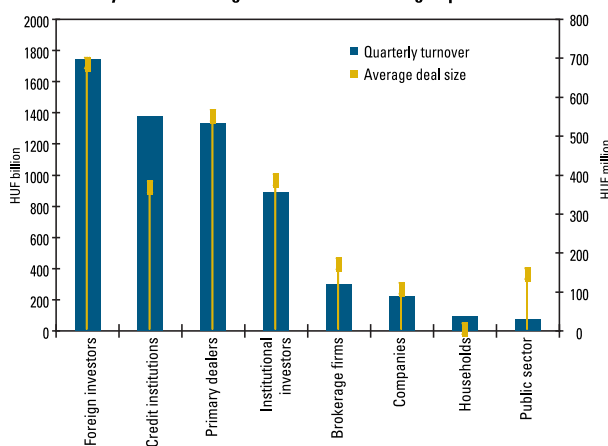
Breakdown of primary dealers' secondary market turnover in government bonds by investor groups in Q2 2005



Breakdown of primary dealers' secondary market turnover in Discount Treasury Bills by investor groups in Q2 2005



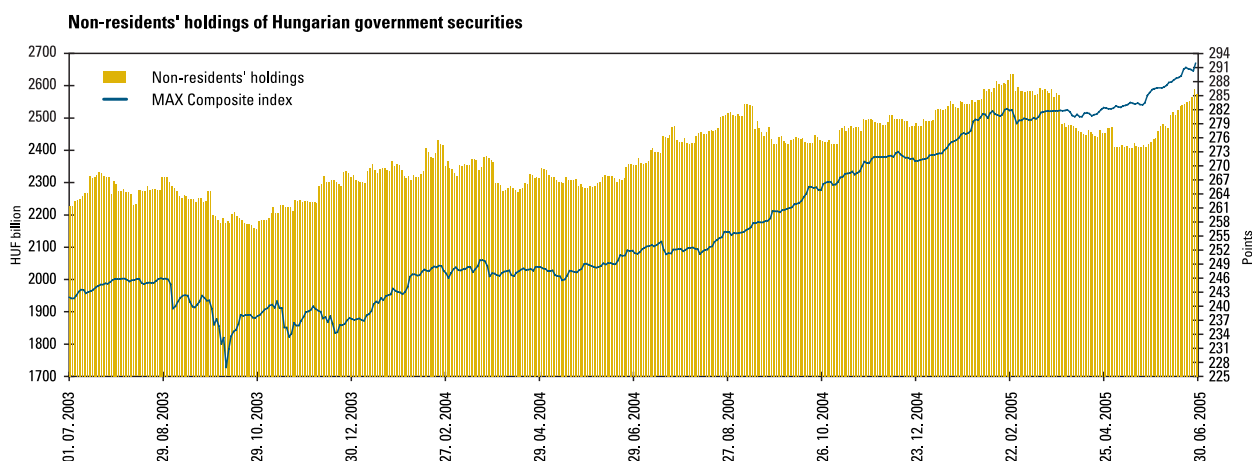
Primary dealers' trading with different investor groups in Q2 2005



GOVERNMENT SECURITIES WITH THE HIGHEST TURNOVER ON THE SECONDARY MARKET IN Q2 2005

Government security	Date of redemption	Turnover (HUF billion)
2008/D	24. 04. 2008	906.8
2015/A	12. 02. 2015	791.6
2009/D	12. 10. 2009	724.2
2007/G	12. 10. 2007	445.9
2010/B	12. 10. 2010	374.0
2013/D	12. 02. 2013	332.5
D060316	16. 03. 2006	314.0
2007/F	12. 04. 2007	303.7
2008/C	12. 06. 2008	299.0
2014/C	12. 02. 2014	292.6

■ GOVERNMENT SECURITIES MARKET ■



HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES INDICES

	Value of the index				Annual yield earned on the index portfolio			
	MAX index	RMAX index	MAX Composite index	ZMAX index	MAX index	RMAX index	MAX Composite index	ZMAX index
31. 03. 2005	286.2781	280.1684	281.9470	282.2070	14.48%	11.94%	13.72%	11.37%
29. 04. 2005	285.1170	281.3706	281.2017	283.6802	14.48%	11.60%	13.68%	10.92%
31. 05. 2005	287.7260	283.3206	283.6334	285.5199	15.26%	11.27%	14.19%	10.53%
30. 06. 2005	298.8608	286.4520	292.6157	287.6753	20.71%	11.78%	18.34%	10.39%

AMOUNT OUTSTANDING OF BENCHMARK GOVERNMENT BOND SERIES IN Q2 2005

Government Bond	HUF billion		
	30. 04. 2005	31. 05. 2005	30. 06. 2005
2008/D	237.08	268.38	318.46
2010/B	35.14	70.75	105.40
2015/A	281.65	311.20	336.24
2020/A	115.49	130.73	150.54

REUTERS PAGES (CODES)

Main page: HUTREASURY

Auction results are available from 12.00 (CET)	
HUISSUE	Publication of the following issues and reverse auctions
HUAUCTION01	Discount T-bill auction results
HUAUCTION02	Government Bond auction results
Secondary market data	
HUBONDFIX	Benchmark yield fixing (updated at 14.30 CET)
HUBEST 3,4,5	Best secondary market quotations
HUBONDAKK, HUBONDAKK4	Best morning secondary market quotations
HUBONDAKK2, HUBONDAKK3	Best afternoon secondary market quotations
HUBONDIINDEX	Hungarian Government Total Return Index (MAX), updated at 16.00 CET
HUBONDIINDEX2	Benchmark Indices for Government Bonds BMX3Y-15Y (updated at 16.00 CET)
.HUMAXBOND	Hungarian Government Total Return Index (MAX) statistics
Other	
HUFLOATER	Interest rate reset of floating rate bonds
HUINDEXED	Accrued interest and capital uplift (inflation adjusted capital) of the index-linked government bond on a daily basis
HUBONDINFO	List of authorised dealers (contacts)

FURTHER INFORMATION PAGES:

Bloomberg pages (code): GDMA

Telerate pages (codes): 47184-47190

Homepage: www.akk.hu, www.allampapir.hu



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